



SELECTING THE RIGHT DOG

For You and Your Family



CONSIDER TEMPERAMENT AND BREED – ALONG WITH YOUR LIFESTYLE AND PERSONALITY

A dog's breed and temperament, combined with your lifestyle and personality, all play an important role in determining what kind of dog is the best fit for you. For instance, a slight or shy person could find a large-breed dog—especially one that is boisterous or hyperactive—difficult to control. On the other hand, a timid, little dog may not be a suitable match for an adventuresome, outgoing, or loud person.

So with all the choices available, how do you go about selecting the right dog for you?

UNDERSTANDING THE IMPORTANCE OF TEMPERAMENT

Temperament has nothing to do with a dog's size, breed or upbringing—temperament is something innate in a dog. A dog's temperament has a lot to do with how easily they can be trained and, while good training can improve certain traits in a dog, training cannot change the dog's temperament.

There are a variety of temperaments in dogs, and some dogs can have a combination of temperament traits, but generally speaking, dogs have four basic temperament types:

- 1. NERVOUS** – This bottom-of-the-pack dog requires more effort and perseverance on your part to train. An older, nervous dog can act in a variety of ways around strangers. He might bark but then back off, or circle while barking and growling. Another nervous type might settle down when the stranger is seated but bark and possibly try to attack when the visitor gets up to leave. A fear of strangers makes a nervous dog a challenge to train.
- 2. TIMID** – Also a bottom-of-the-pack dog, a timid dog will hold his ears back, squirm, put his tail between his legs, or roll onto his back. You can easily train this type of dog once he recognises you as his leader.
- 3. CONFIDENT/ASSERTIVE** – This top-of-the-pack dog requires owners to demonstrate strong leadership through a consistent and committed effort to train the dog, no matter how long it takes. When around strangers, this dog stands his ground and, under some circumstances, attacks. He will not relinquish his leadership position easily and, if you move too quickly with training, he might bite you. With professional help and a lot of determination, even the most assertive dogs can be trained.
- 4. MIDDLE OF THE PACK** – This dog is easy to train because he wants to please his owners out of respect for them as the leaders of the pack. Usually friendly toward strangers and not aggressive toward other dogs, this type of dog is delightful to own.

CHOOSING THE BEST BREED FOR YOUR PERSONALITY

In addition to recognising an individual dog's temperament, you would do well to investigate the breed that best suits your needs. Listed here are some of the most popular breeds and, based on our experience with hundreds of thousands of dogs worldwide, how their personalities and characteristics might match the requirements of different types of owners. While some breeds do have tendencies toward a certain temperament, keep in mind that this not absolute. Use the information as a guide, but we recommend you make your final decision based on background information and observation.

SOCIABLE DOGS WITH SOFT, EVEN TEMPERAMENTS

These breeds are typically less demanding and more docile, making them perfect for elderly people and families with children. They are loving dogs and respond well to lots of attention, and prefer to not be left alone.

- **American Cocker Spaniel**
- **Cavalier King Charles Spaniel**
- **Golden Retriever**
- **Lhasa Apso**
- **Poodle**
- **Whippet**



DOGS THAT REQUIRE MORE DISCIPLINE

Often exuberant, many of these breeds require more discipline and exercise-but are great for people with lots of energy. Their loyal, loving natures still make them wonderful family pets.

- **Afghan Hound**
- **Boxer**
- **Rottweiler**
- **Dachshund**
- **Dalmatian**
- **Doberman Pinscher**
- **Bull Terrier**
- **English Cocker Spaniel**
- **West Highland Terrier**
- **Great Dane**
- **Miniature Schnauzer**
- **German Shepherd**

ONE PERSON DOGS

Protective of their homes and owners, these breeds are perfect for people who live alone. Not in all cases, but these breeds tend to be less suitable for families.

- **Chihuahua**
- **Chow Chow**
- **Maltese**
- **Pekingese**
- **Shih Tzu**

MIXED BREEDS

Generally hardier and less prone to hereditary faults, crossbreeds (or multibreeds) can be pets that are just as good—and sometimes better—than purebreds. Still, some are better than others. As a basic guideline, a pup is likely to inherit their size from their mother, but be slightly smaller than their largest parent.

DESIGNER DOGS

Designer breeds, a cross between two purebred dogs, were developed to create a mix of the best characteristics of each breed. For instance, the goldendoodle combines the family-friendly traits of the golden retriever with the non-shedding, hypoallergenic traits of the poodle. Some of the more popular mixed hybrids are the:

- **Puggle (Pug/Beagle)**
- **Schnoodle (Schnauzer/Poodle)**
- **Labradoodle (Labrador/Poodle)**
- **Chorkie (Chihuahua/Yorkshire Terrier)**

Just like people, dogs come in all shapes, sizes, and temperaments. A dog's breed and temperament, combined with your lifestyle and personality all play an important role in determining what kind of dog is best for you. Do a bit of research first, then visit your local shelter. There is a dog with the perfect temperament for everyone.

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